YumYum English

HARDtalk 1

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این مجموعه با لوگوی مرجع زبان ایرانیا ن
به صورت نشر برخط و حامل به ثبت رسیده است
کپی برداری از آن خلاف قانون، شرع و اخلاق است و
شامل پیگرد خواهد شد.

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بسمه تعالی

استقبال بی‌نظیر شما عزیزان از کتاب اول مجموعه‌ی یام یام، کتاب "*۶۲۰ جمله ضروری*"، ما را بر آن داشت تا نسخه‌ی تکمیلی آن را برای شما عزیزان فراهم آوریم. با مطالعه‌ی دقیق کتاب "*۶۲۰ جمله ضروری*"، شما با جملات کلیدی، مهم و پایه‌ای انگلیسی آشنا می‌شوید. اما برای صحبت کردن روان نیاز به شنیدن و استفاده مکرّر آن جملات و جملات مشابه در مکالمات روزمره خواهید داشت. برای این مهم، کتاب پیش‌رو به عنوان منبع جامع و کاملی از مکالمات روزمره، کلیدی و در عین حال ساده و روان تنظیم شده است.

کتاب "*هاردتاک*" در دو جلد به شکل گفت‌وگوهای کاربردی با استفاده از جملات کلیدی کتاب "*۶۲۰ جمله ضروری*"، تدوین شده است. در این کتاب به شما نحوه‌ی استفاده از جملات کاربردی در مکالمه و تولید جملات صحیح و جدید را می‌آموزیم. امید است که مطالعه‌ی این کتاب شما را هر چه بیشتر با موضوعات روزمره و پرسش و پاسخ‌های رایج آشنا و درگیر کند.

کافی است بارها و بارها، به ۱۰ ساعت فایل صوتی این کتاب که شامل مکالمات بسیار هدفمند و آموزنده‌ی بنده و سرکار خانم کبیری می‌باشد، گوش دهید تا بدون نیاز به هیچ کلاسی، تنها با صرف نهایتا سی دقیقه در روز، صدها جمله‌ی کلیدی زبان انگلیسی را بیاموزید.

هدف ما در تمام مجموعه یام‌یام، آموزش گام‌به‌گام انگلیسی بر مبنای ساده‌ترین، کم هزینه‌ترین و سریع‌ترین متد می‌باشد. بی‌شک کتاب "*هاردتاک*" از مهمترین و جامع‌ترین کتب این مجموعه برای یادگیری و تسلط بر مکالمات پرکاربرد و اساسی انگلیسی می‌باشد. لذا، به تمامی زبان‌آموزان عزیز در تمامی سطوح توصیه می‌شود خط به خط کتاب "*هاردتاک*" را با دقت و پشتکار فراگیرند تا به دور از هرگونه اشتباه و نگرانی، به درستی جمله بسازند و به راحتی صحبت کنند.

وظیفه‌ی خویش می‌دانم که از سرکار خانم افسانه کبیری که در تمام مراحل طرح درس و تولید محتوای این کتاب همکاری فراوانی با بنده داشته‌اند، کمال تشکر را داشته باشم.
همچنین از خانمها مرضیه مجدالدین و مهندس گلاره عزیزپور برای همکاریشان در گردآوری کتاب پیش‌رو، قدردانی فراوان می‌نمایم.

امیدوارم این کتاب نیز همچون سایر کتب مجموعه‌ی یام‌یام مورد توجه و استقبال شما عزیزان قرار گیرد تا هدف بنده در خدمت به مردم کشورم، بیش از پیش به ثمر بنشیند.

با آرزوی سلامتی و موفقیت روزافزون،

سعید شاهی، شهریور ۹۷

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Session 1

Mr. Shahi: Do you wake up early or late?

Afshan: I usually wake up early in the morning.

Mr. Shahi: Do you set the alarm clock, or does your mom wake you up?

Afshan: **It depends**. Sometimes my mother wakes me up but sometimes I set the alarm clock.

- She sets the alarm clock.
- Her mom wakes her up.
- My mom wakes me up.

Mr. Shahi: Does your mom wake you up, or do you set the alarm clock?

Afshan: I set the alarm clock.

Mr. Shahi: Are you an early bird or not (you are not an early bird)?

Afshan: Yeah. Of course, I am an early bird.

You are an early bird.

Mr. Shahi: What time do you usually wake up in the morning?

Afshan: I usually wake up at 7:00.

Mr. Shahi: Every morning you wake up early or just sometimes you wake up early!?

Afshan: Well, **on weekdays**, I wake up early in the morning but on the weekends, I wake up later.

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Vocabulary Tip

✓ **On the weekend : American**
✓ **At the weekend : British**

Incorrect: ~~in the weekend~~

Mr. Shahi: Are you an early bird? Are you a night owl?

Afshan: I'm a **night owl**.

- **An early bird: a person who wakes up early in the morning**
- **I'm an early bird. You are an early bird.**
- **I'm a morning person.**

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Mr. Shahi: Did you let your mom know you're going to be late today or not?

Afshan: Yes. I let my mother know that I'm going to be late today.

Vocabulary Tip

What's the difference between

"an early bird" and "a night owl" ?

- **A night owl:** a person who stays awake (at night) till the early hours of the morning
- **An early bird (early riser):** a person who gets up very early in the morning

Mr. Shahi: Are you a night owl or a morning person?

Afshan: I'm a morning person.

Mr. Shahi: Why don't you stay awake at night?

Afshan: Because I have to wake up early in the morning.

Mr. Shahi: You "should" wake up or you "have to" wake up?

Afshan: I have to wake up early because I have to be at work. *(No choice)*

She has to wake up early in the morning; that's why she has to go to sleep or go to bed early.

Mr. Shahi: How about weekends? Do you go to bed late? Do you stay awake? Are you a night owl on the weekends or not?

Afshan: Yes. On the weekends, I'm a real night owl. I sometimes go to sleep at 4:00 in the morning.

Vocabulary Tip

What's the difference between

"weekend" and "weekdays"?

Weekdays are the days of the week except Saturday and Sunday.

- *Weekend* is the last two days of the week.
- *On the weekend* is more common in American English.
- *At the weekend* is more common in British English.
- ~~***In the weekend***~~ is grammatically incorrect.

Mr. Shahi: What do you want to do?

Afshan: Well, I want to speak English fluently.

Mr. Shahi: "*Are you going* to" speak English fluently, or "*will*" you speak English fluently?

Afshan: *I'm going to* speak English fluently.

Vocabulary Tip

What is the difference between

"I'm going to speak English fluently" and "I will speak English fluently" ?

"Going to": It is used when you're sure about a future happening.

- According to the weather forecast, it **is going to** be hot tomorrow.
- I**'m going to** travel to Italy in June. (You have your ticket now.)
- They**'re going** to marry soon. (They fixed the date.)

"Will": It is used in the simple future tense. You can use it when you're not sure or the decision is immediate.

- I **will** play tennis very well next year.
- I think Sara **will** be the top student this term.

I'm going to (I'm *gonna*)	**She's going to (She's *gonna*)**
He's going to (He's *gonna*)	**You're going to (You're *gonna*)**
We're going to (We're *gonna*)	**They're going to (They're *gonna*)**

Mr. Shahi: Which one is correct Afshan? I'm *gonna* travel to Italy or I'm *gonna* travel Italy?

Afshan: I'm *gonna* travel to Italy.

Mr. Shahi: What do you want to do?

Afshan: I'm *gonna* speak English **fluently**.

Mr. Shahi: Are you sure?

Afshan: Yeah.

Mr. Shahi: Are you serious?

Afshan: I'm serious.

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Mr. Shahi: Do you go to work at 7:00 or 8:00?

Afshan: I usually go to work at 7:00.

Mr. Shahi: What time do you usually go to work?

Afshan: I usually go to work at 7:00.

Mr. Shahi: Do you go to work early or late?

Afshan: I go to work early.

Mr. Shahi: You go to work at 7:00, don't you?

Afshan: Yeah.

Mr. Shahi: What time do you wake up?

Afshan: I should wake up at 6:00.

Mr. Shahi: Then, you are an early bird!?

Afshan: Yeah, I'm an early bird.

Mr. Shahi: Is it easy or hard to be a morning person?

Afshan: Hard; but it's the key to success.

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Grammar Tip

"be/get used to" , "get used to" and "used to"

You say: "I'm used to (doing) something" when you're accustomed to doing something.

- I'm used to waking up early in the morning.
- I'm used to this weather. (You are familiar with /accustomed to this weather.)

You say: "I have got used to (doing) something" when you started something in the past and it has still been continuing.

- I have got used to waking up early. (It's been for a while.)
- I have got used to living in this city or situation.
- I have got used to this weather.

You use: "Used to" if something happened regularly or all the time in the past, but doesn't happen anymore.

- I used to work a lot.
- My father used to smoke. (He doesn't smoke now.)
- I used to work hard.
- I used to have lots of (a lot of) classes.
- I used to have classes a lot.
- I used to be a night owl but now I've got used to being a morning person.

❖ "**She used to be a night owl**" means she stayed awake till midnight or at night. She has gone to bed too late or she has stayed up till the early hours of the morning, but now she has got used to waking up early.

Mr. Shahi: Is it a good way or a wrong/terrible way?

Afshan: It's the best way.

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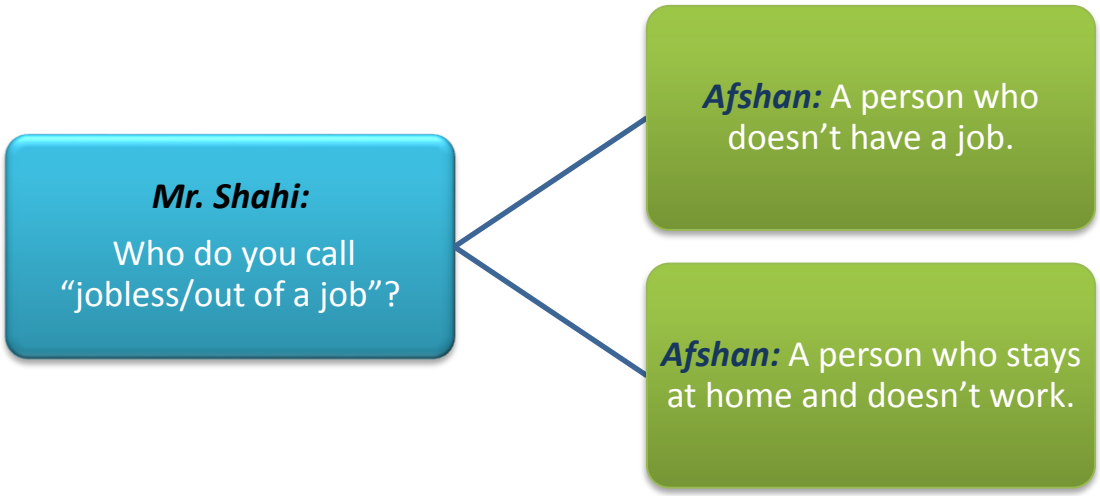
Mr. Shahi: Are you out of a job?

Afshan: I'm out of a job/jobless/out of work/unemployed.



Mr. Shahi: Is it good to be jobless or terrible?

Afshan: It's terrible.

Mr. Shahi: Is it awesome or awful?

Afshan: It's awful to be jobless and to stay at home all the time.

Mr. Shahi: Have you seen any jobless people among your friends?

Afshan: Yeah, nowadays, there are so many jobless people.

- **Jobless : out of work, unemployed ,out of a job**
- **The elevator is out of service/order or it is broken.**

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Mr. Shahi: Is your mom a **housewife**?

Afshan: Yes, my mom is a housewife.

Mr. Shahi: My mom is a housewife too. What does "housewife" mean? What does she do?

Afshan: Well, a housewife does the household chores.

Mr. Shahi: Could you please give some examples?

Afshan:

- A housewife does the laundry.
- A housewife does/ washes the dishes.
- A housewife makes food.
- A housewife makes lunch.
- A housewife makes breakfast.
- A housewife makes dinner.
- A housewife dusts the house.
- A housewife vacuums the house.
- A housewife mops the floor.

- **Do the dishes = Wash the dishes**
- **Do the bed = Make your bed**

Mr. Shahi: What are you doing?

Afshan:

- I'm vacuuming the house.
- I'm dusting the house.
- I'm mopping the floor.
- I'm doing the laundry.
- I'm doing my bed.
- I'm making my bed.
- I'm cleaning my house.

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Mr. Shahi: What's the difference between "house" and "home"?

Afshan: "House" is the building but "home" is the place that you belong to and your family lives in. It's the cozy place that you live in, that you like and that there is love in.

I'm a rich girl and I have ten houses,

but my home is a place where my family lives in.

Mr. Shahi: Here is my home or here is my house!?

Ashan: If it's the place that I live in, I say: "It's my home."

Mr. Shahi: If it just belongs to you and it's yours but you don't live there, you call it "my house".

Let's go to my uncle's house.

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